

Criminal Law (Historical Homosexual Convictions Expungement) Bill 2017



Queensland

Criminal Law (Historical Homosexual Convictions Expungement) Bill 2017

Contents

| | | Page |
|------------|--|-------|
| Part 1 | Preliminary | |
| Division 1 | Introduction | |
| 1 | Short title | 6 |
| 2 | Commencement | 6 |
| 3 | Purpose | 6 |
| 4 | Act binds all persons | 6 |
| 5 | Act does not affect lawful acts or entitle person to compensation | 7 |
| Division 2 | Interpretation | |
| 6 | Definitions | 7 |
| 7 | Meaning of eligible person | 7 |
| 8 | Meaning of eligible offence | 7 |
| 9 | Meaning of Criminal Code male homosexual offence | 8 |
| 10 | Meaning of public morality offence | 8 |
| Part 2 | Application for conviction or charge to be expunged | |
| 11 | Who may apply | 9 |
| 12 | Requirements for application | 10 |
| 13 | Withdrawing all or part of application | 12 |
| 14 | Chief executive may request further information or document from applicant | 12 |
| 15 | Chief executive may request information from criminal record holde | er 13 |
| 16 | Chief executive may request information from another person or er | ntity |
| | | 13 |
| 17 | Consideration of and decision on application | 14 |
| 18 | Criteria for Criminal Code male homosexual offence | 14 |
| 19 | Criteria for public morality offence | 15 |
| 20 | Criteria for other eligible offences | 15 |

Contents

| 21 | Proposed refusal to expunge conviction or charge | 16 |
|------------|---|----------|
| 22 | Notice of decision | 17 |
| 23 | | 17 |
| Part 3 | Consequences of expungement | |
| Division 1 | General | |
| 24 | Effect of expunged convictions and charges | 18 |
| Division 2 | Public records | |
| 25 | Definitions for division | 19 |
| 26 | Disclosing information from public records about expunged conviction | ns 20 |
| 27 | Dishonestly obtaining information from public records about expunged convictions or charges | d 20 |
| 28 | Annotation of public records about expungement | 21 |
| 29 | Changes to public records on revival of expunged conviction or charg | e |
| | | 21 |
| 30 | Deletion of information from public records | 22 |
| Part 4 | Revival of expunged conviction or charge | |
| 31 | Chief executive may decide to revive expunged conviction or charge | 22 |
| 32 | Show cause process | 22 |
| 33 | Ending show cause process without further action | 23 |
| 34 | Decision to revive expunged conviction or charge | 23 |
| 35 | Notice of revival of expunged conviction or charge to criminal record holder | 24 |
| Part 5 | Reviews, evidence, legal proceedings and offences | |
| 36 | Review by QCAT | 24 |
| 37 | Evidentiary provisions | 24 |
| 38 | Proceeding for offences | 25 |
| 39 | False or misleading information | 26 |
| 40 | Confidentiality of information | 26 |
| Part 6 | Miscellaneous | |
| 41 | Chief executive may appoint lawyer to help | 27 |
| 42 | Royal prerogative of mercy | 27 |
| 43 | Delegation | 27 |
| 44 | Approved forms | 27 |
| 45 | Regulation-making power | 28 |
| Part 7 | Amendment of Acts | |
| Division 1 | Amendment of this Act | |

Contents

| 46 | Act amended | 28 |
|------------|--|----|
| 47 | Amendment of long title | 28 |
| Division 2 | Amendment of Child Protection Act 1999 | |
| 48 | Act amended | 28 |
| 49 | Amendment of s 159C (What is relevant information) | 28 |
| Division 3 | Amendment of Family Responsibilities Commission Act 2008 | |
| 50 | Act amended | 29 |
| 51 | Amendment of s 91 (What is relevant information) | 30 |
| Schedule 1 | Dictionary | 31 |
| | | |

2017

A Bill

for

An Act to provide for the expungement of particular historical homosexual convictions or charges and to amend this Act, the *Child Protection Act 1999* and the *Family Responsibilities Commission Act 2008* for particular purposes

[s 1]

| The Pa | The Parliament of Queensland enacts— | | 1 |
|--------|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------|
| Part | 1 | Preliminary | 2 |
| Divisi | ion | 1 Introduction | 3 |
| 1 | Sho | ort title This Act may be cited as the Criminal Law (Historical Homosexual Convictions Expungement) Act 2017. | 4 5 6 |
| 2 | Cor | mmencement This Act commences on a day to be fixed by proclamation. | 7 8 |
| 3 | Pur | pose | 9 |
| | (1) | This Act establishes a scheme for the expungement, on application, of convictions and charges for particular offences involving homosexual activity. | 10 11 12 |
| | (2) | The scheme only applies to convictions or charges that happened before 19 January 1991. | 13 14 |
| | (3) | To the extent provided in this Act, if a person's conviction or charge for an offence is expunged, the person is to be treated in law as if the person had not been convicted of, or charged with, the offence. | 15 16 17 18 |
| 4 | Act | binds all persons | 19 |
| | (1) | This Act binds all persons, including the State and, as far as the legislative power of the Parliament permits, the Commonwealth and the other States. | 20 21 22 |

Criminal Law (Historical Homosexual Convictions Expungement) Bill 2017 Part 1 Preliminary

| | | [s 5] | |
|-----|-------|--|--|
| | (2) | Subsection (1) does not make the State, the Commonwealth or another State liable to be prosecuted for an offence. | |
| 5 | | t does not affect lawful acts or entitle person to npensation | |
| | (1) | No provision of this Act affects anything lawfully done before a conviction or charge is expunged. | |
| | (2) | A person who has a conviction or charge expunged under this Act is not entitled to compensation of any kind because the conviction or charge becomes an expunged conviction or expunged charge. | |
| Div | ision | 2 Interpretation | |
| 6 | De | finitions | |
| | | The dictionary in schedule 1 defines particular words used in this Act. | |
| 7 | Ме | aning of <i>eligible person</i> | |
| | | An <i>eligible person</i> is a person who was convicted of, or charged with, an eligible offence before 19 January 1991. | |
| 8 | Ме | aning of <i>eligible offence</i> | |
| | (1) | An <i>eligible offence</i> is— | |
| | | (a) a Criminal Code male homosexual offence; or | |
| | | (b) a public morality offence; or | |
| | | (c) another offence prescribed by regulation. | |
| | (2) | A regulation under subsection (1)(c) may only prescribe an offence to the extent the offence happened, or allegedly happened, before 19 January 1991. | |

[s 9]

| 9 | Meaning | g of Criminal Code male homosexual offence | 1 |
|----|------------|--|----------------|
| | A C | riminal Code male homosexual offence is— | 2 |
| | (a) | an offence against any of the following provisions of the Criminal Code as in force before 19 January 1991— | 3 4 |
| | | (i) section 208(1) or (3) other than to the extent the offence involved heterosexual activity; | 5 6 |
| | | (ii) section 209 to the extent the offence involved an attempt to commit an offence mentioned in subparagraph (i); | 7 8 9 |
| | | (iii) section 211; or | 10 |
| | (b) | an offence of attempting to commit an offence mentioned in paragraph (a); or | 11 12 |
| | (c) | an offence of conspiring to commit an offence mentioned in paragraph (a); or | 13 14 |
| | (d) | an offence of counselling or procuring a person to commit an offence mentioned in paragraph (a). | 15 16 |
| 10 | Meaning | g of <i>public morality offence</i> | 17 |
| | A pi | ublic morality offence is— | 18 |
| | (a) | an offence against either of the following provisions as in force before 19 January 1991— | 19 20 |
| | | (i) an offence against the repealed Vagrants, Gaming and Other Offences Act 1931, section 5(1)(b) or 7(e); | 21 22 23 |
| | | (ii) an offence against the Criminal Code, section 227(1); or | 24 25 |
| | (b) | an offence of attempting to commit an offence mentioned in paragraph (a)(ii); or | 26 27 |
| | (c) | an offence of conspiring to commit an offence mentioned in paragraph (a); or | 28 29 |
| | (d) | an offence of counselling or procuring a person to commit an offence mentioned in paragraph (a). | 30 31 |

Part 2 Application for conviction or charge to be expunged

1

| 1 | Wh | io ma | ay apply | 3 |
|---|-----|-------|--|---------------------|
| | (1) | conv | eligible person may apply to the chief executive for a viction or charge of the eligible person for an eligible nce to be expunged. | 4 5 6 |
| | (2) | | ne eligible person is an adult with impaired capacity, the lication may be made by— | 7 8 |
| | | (a) | if the eligible person has a guardian—the guardian; or <i>Note—</i> See the <i>Guardianship and Administration Act 2000</i> , sections 12 and 33. | 9 10 11 12 |
| | | (b) | if the eligible person does not have a guardian but has appointed an attorney under an enduring power of attorney—the attorney; or | 13 14 15 |
| | | (c) | if the eligible person does not have a guardian and has not appointed an attorney under an enduring power of attorney— | 16 17 18 |
| | | | (i) a member of the eligible person's support network; or | 19 20 |
| | | | (ii) another person approved by the chief executive. | 21 |
| | (3) | appl | he eligible person died after 19 January 1991, the lication may be made by the first of the following who is lable— | 22 23 24 |
| | | (a) | the personal representative of the eligible person; | 25 |
| | | (b) | a person who was the eligible person's spouse on the day the eligible person died; | 26 27 |
| | | (c) | a parent of the eligible person; | 28 |
| | | (d) | an adult child of the eligible person; | 29 |
| | | (e) | an adult sibling of the eligible person; | 30 |

[s 12]

| | (f) | an adult who was in a close personal relationship with the eligible person immediately before the eligible person died. | 1 2 3 |
|-----|----------------|--|----------------------|
| (4) | In th | is section— | 4 |
| | | <i>t child</i> , of an eligible person, means a child of the person is 18 years or more. | 5 6 |
| | | <i>t sibling</i> , of an eligible person, means a sibling of the on who is 18 years or more. | 7 8 |
| | | <i>uring power of attorney</i> means an enduring power of mey under the <i>Powers of Attorney Act 1998</i> . | 9 10 |
| | 0 | <i>rdian</i> means a guardian appointed under the <i>rdianship and Administration Act 2000</i> . | 11 12 |
| | | <i>aired capacity</i> see the <i>Guardianship and Administration</i> 2000, schedule 4. | 13 14 |
| | inclu eligi | <i>use</i> , of an eligible person who died before 1 April 2003, addes a person who would have been, on the day the ble person died, the eligible person's de facto partner had <i>Acts Interpretation Act 1954</i> , section 32DA been in force. | 15 16 17 18 |
| | | <i>port network</i> see the <i>Guardianship and Administration</i> 2000, schedule 4. | 19 20 |
| Red | nuire | ments for application | 21 |
| (1) | - | application must— | 21 |
| | (a) | be in the approved form; and | 23 |
| | (b) | state the following information about each eligible offence to which the application relates to the extent the information is available to the applicant— | 24 25 26 |
| | | (i) the date of the conviction or charge; | 27 |
| | | (ii) the place and court (if any) where the eligible person was convicted or charged; | 28 29 |
| | | (iii) the particulars of the offence; | 30 |
| | | | |

Criminal Law (Historical Homosexual Convictions Expungement) Bill 2017 Part 2 Application for conviction or charge to be expunged

[s 12]

| | | Examples of the particulars of an offence— | 1 |
|-----|-------|--|----------------------------|
| | | • the nature of the offence | 2 |
| | | • the act or omission constituting the offence | 3 |
| | | the place where the offence was committed or allegedly committed | 4 5 |
| | | the provision of the Act that was contravened or allegedly contravened | 6 7 |
| | | (iv) if the eligible person was convicted of the eligible offence—whether the eligible person was convicted on a plea of guilty; | 8 9 10 |
| | | (v) the details of any sentence imposed; and | 11 |
| | (c) | include the applicant's consent to the making of inquiries of, and the exchange of information with, each criminal record holder for the purpose of deciding whether to expunge a conviction or charge the subject of the application. | 12 13 14 15 16 |
| (2) | The | application must be accompanied by— | 17 |
| | (a) | evidence of identity for the applicant; and | 18 |
| | (b) | if the eligible person has died—a death certificate for the eligible person; and | 19 20 |
| | (c) | any other document prescribed by regulation. | 21 |
| (3) | may | application may be accompanied by any other rmation or document the applicant reasonably considers help the chief executive in deciding whether to expunge a riction or charge the subject of the application. | 22 23 24 25 |
| | Exam | ples of other information or a document— | 26 |
| | • | a statement by the applicant addressing the criteria the chief executive must consider in deciding whether to expunge the conviction or charge | 27 28 29 |
| | • | written evidence of a person involved in the act or omission constituting the eligible offence about the eligible offence | 30 31 |
| (4) | | application may relate to more than 1 conviction or ge of the eligible person for an eligible offence. | 32 33 |
| (5) | In th | is section— | 34 |

[s 13]

death certificate, for an eligible person, means a certificate of1the eligible person's death issued under the Births, Deaths and2Marriages Registration Act 2003 or a law of another3jurisdiction that corresponds to that Act.4

evidence of identity means the evidence of identity prescribed5by regulation.6

| 13 | Wi | thdrawing all or part of application | 7 |
|----|-----|---|----------------------|
| | | The applicant may, by notice given to the chief executive, withdraw— | 8 9 |
| | | (a) all of the application at any time before the applicant receives a notice under section 22 in relation to any conviction or charge the subject of the application; or | 10 11 12 |
| | | (b) part of the application relating to a particular conviction or charge at any time before the applicant receives a notice under section 22 in relation to the particular conviction or charge. | 13 14 15 16 |
| 14 | | ief executive may request further information or cument from applicant | 17 18 |
| | (1) | The chief executive may, by notice given to the applicant, ask the applicant for further information or a document the chief executive reasonably requires to decide whether to expunge a conviction or charge the subject of the application. | 19 20 21 22 |
| | (2) | If the chief executive makes a request under subsection (1), the chief executive may give the applicant any information or a document about the conviction or charge in the chief executive's possession or control. | 23 24 25 26 |
| | (3) | Subsection (2) does not apply to the extent the information or document contains confidential information about a person other than the applicant or eligible person. | 27 28 29 |
| | (4) | If the chief executive makes a request under subsection (1), the chief executive may make a decision under section 17 to expunge or refuse to expunge the conviction or charge | 30 31 32 |

| | [s 15] | |
|-----|---|--|
| | regardless of whether the applicant gives the further information or document requested. | |
| (5) | The chief executive may, by notice given to the applicant, ask the applicant to verify by statutory declaration any information or document the applicant gives, or has given, the chief executive. | |
| | ef executive may request information from criminal ord holder | |
| (1) | This section applies if the chief executive has the applicant's consent to make inquiries of, and exchange information with, a criminal record holder. | |
| (2) | The chief executive may ask the criminal record holder for a public record containing information about a conviction or charge the subject of the application. | |
| (3) | The criminal record holder must comply with the request if the criminal record holder holds the record. | |
| | ef executive may request information from another son or entity | |
| (1) | This section applies if the chief executive considers a person other than the applicant, or an entity other than a criminal record holder, may have information or a document the chief executive reasonably requires to decide whether to expunge a conviction or charge the subject of the application. | |
| (2) | The chief executive may, by notice given to the person or entity, ask the person or entity for the information or document. | |
| (3) | If the information or document is not publicly available, the chief executive may only make a request under subsection (2) with the applicant's written consent. | |
| (4) | The chief executive may, by notice given to the person or entity, ask the person or entity to verify by statutory declaration the information or document. | |

15

16

[s 17]

| 17 | Co | nsideration of and decision on application | 1 |
|----|-----|--|----------------------|
| | (1) | The chief executive must consider the application and decide to— | 2 3 |
| | | (a) expunge a conviction or charge the subject of the application; or | 4 5 |
| | | (b) refuse to expunge a conviction or charge the subject of the application. | 6 7 |
| | (2) | In acting under subsection (1), the chief executive must not hold an oral hearing. | 8 9 |
| 18 | Cri | iteria for Criminal Code male homosexual offence | 10 |
| | (1) | This section applies if a conviction or charge the subject of the application is for a Criminal Code male homosexual offence. | 11 12 |
| | (2) | The chief executive may decide to expunge the conviction or charge for the offence only if the chief executive is satisfied, on the balance of probabilities, that— | 13 14 15 |
| | | (a) the other person who engaged, or allegedly engaged, in the act or omission constituting the offence— | 16 17 |
| | | (i) consented to the act or omission; and | 18 |
| | | (ii) was 18 years or more at the time the offence was committed or alleged to have been committed; and | 19 20 |
| | | (b) the act or omission constituting the offence, if done by the eligible person at the time the application was made, would not constitute an offence under the law of Queensland. | 21 22 23 24 |
| | (3) | In considering the criteria mentioned in subsection (2), the chief executive must have regard to— | 25 26 |
| | | (a) any public record containing information about the conviction or charge the chief executive has received from a criminal record holder; and | 27 28 29 |
| | | (b) any information or document the chief executive has received under section 16 about the application. | 30 31 |
| | (4) | In this section— | 32 |

| | | [s 19] | |
|----|-----|--|---------------------|
| | | consent see the Criminal Code, section 348. | 1 |
| 19 | Cri | teria for public morality offence | 2 |
| | (1) | This section applies if a conviction or charge the subject of the application is for a public morality offence. | 3 4 |
| | (2) | The chief executive may decide to expunge the conviction or charge for the offence only if the chief executive is satisfied, on the balance of probabilities, that— | 5 6 7 |
| | | (a) the offence involved homosexual activity; and | 8 |
| | | (b) the act or omission constituting the offence, if done by the eligible person at the time the application was made, would not constitute an offence under the law of Queensland. | 9 10 11 12 |
| | (3) | In considering the criteria mentioned in subsection (2), the chief executive must have regard to— | 13 14 |
| | | (a) any public record containing information about the conviction or charge the chief executive has received from a criminal record holder; and | 15 16 17 |
| | | (b) any information or document the chief executive has received under section 16 about the application. | 18 19 |
| 20 | Cri | teria for other eligible offences | 20 |
| | (1) | This section applies if a conviction or charge the subject of the application is for an eligible offence other than a Criminal Code male homosexual offence or a public morality offence. | 21 22 23 |
| | (2) | The chief executive may decide to expunge the conviction or charge for the offence only if the chief executive is satisfied, on the balance of probabilities— | 24 25 26 |
| | | (a) that the offence involved homosexual activity; and | 27 |
| | | (b) of the criteria prescribed by regulation for the offence. | 28 |
| | | | |

[s 21]

| 21 | Pro | pposed refusal to expunge conviction or charge | 1 |
|----|-----|--|----------------|
| | (1) | conviction or charge the subject of the application, the chief | 2 3 4 |
| | | | 5 6 |
| | | | 7 8 |
| | | executive, within a stated period, in relation to the | 9 10 11 |
| | (2) | | 12 13 |
| | | | 14 15 |
| | | (b) in the chief executive's possession or control; and | 16 |
| | | | 17 18 |
| | (3) | document contains confidential information about a person | 19 20 21 |
| | (4) | proposed refusal to the chief executive in the period | 22 23 24 |
| | (5) | 1 | 25 26 |
| | | ••• | 27 28 |
| | | submission—decide to expunge or refuse to expunge the | 29 30 31 |

Criminal Law (Historical Homosexual Convictions Expungement) Bill 2017 Part 2 Application for conviction or charge to be expunged

[s 22]

| 22 | No | tice of decision | 1 |
|----|-----|--|--|
| | (1) | If the chief executive decides to expunge a conviction or charge the subject of the application, the chief executive must give notice of the decision to— | 2 3 4 |
| | | (a) the applicant; and | 5 |
| | | (b) each criminal record holder. | 6 |
| | (2) | The decision takes effect on the day the notice is given to the applicant. | 7 8 |
| | (3) | If the chief executive decides to refuse to expunge a conviction or charge the subject of the application, the chief executive must give the applicant a QCAT information notice for the decision. | 9 10 11 12 |
| 23 | Su | bsequent expungement application | 13 |
| | (1) | This section applies if the chief executive decides to refuse to expunge a conviction or charge the subject of an expungement application (an <i>original application</i>). | 14 15 16 |
| | (2) | A person may make a later expungement application in relation to the conviction or charge only if the chief executive is satisfied evidence relevant to the original application that was not available, or could not with reasonable diligence have been available, to the applicant before the chief executive decided to refuse to expunge the conviction or charge has become available. | 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 |

[s 24]

| Part 3 | | | Consequences of expungement | 1 2 |
|--------|------|--------|--|----------------------|
| Divis | ion | 1 | General | 3 |
| 24 | Effe | ect of | expunged convictions and charges | 4 |
| | (1) | | ference in an Act, other than this Act, to a conviction or ge does not include an expunged conviction or expunged ge. | 5 6 7 |
| | (2) | | out limiting subsection (1), if a conviction or charge of a on for an offence is an expunged conviction or expunged ge— | 8 9 10 |
| | | (a) | it is lawful for the person to claim, on oath or otherwise, including in a proceeding before any court or tribunal, that the person was not convicted of, or charged with, the offence; and | 11 12 13 14 |
| | | (b) | evidence is not admissible in a proceeding before any court or tribunal to prove the person was convicted of, or charged with, the offence; and | 15 16 17 |
| | | (c) | a question about the person's criminal history is taken not to refer to the conviction or charge; and | 18 19 |
| | | (d) | the person is not required to disclose information about the conviction or charge to anyone; and | 20 21 |
| | | (e) | for the purpose of any Act, agreement or arrangement— | 22 |
| | | | (i) the conviction or charge is not part of the person's criminal history; and | 23 24 |
| | | | (ii) a reference to the person's character, however expressed, does not require or allow anyone to take the conviction or charge into account; and | 25 26 27 |
| | | (f) | the conviction or charge, or non-disclosure of the conviction or charge, is not a proper ground for— | 28 29 |

Criminal Law (Historical Homosexual Convictions Expungement) Bill 2017 Part 3 Consequences of expungement

[s 25]

| | | | (i) | refusing to appoint the person to any office, | 1 |
|------|------|---------|--------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| | | | . , | profession or employment; or | 1 2 |
| | | | | excluding or dismissing the person from any office, profession or employment; or | 3 4 |
| | | | . , | otherwise prejudicing the person in any way in any office, profession or employment; and | 5 6 |
| | | (g) | appli was r the pe | efore the conviction or charge was expunged, an cation by the person under an Act for an authority refused wholly because of the conviction or charge, erson may reapply for the authority without waiting ninimum period. | 7 8 9 10 11 |
| | (3) | info | matio | ce in subsection (2) to the happening of, or n about, a conviction or charge of a person for an cludes the happening of, or information about— | 12 13 14 |
| | | (a) | an in charg | nvestigation associated with the conviction or ge; or | 15 16 |
| | | (b) | a pro | secution of the person for the offence; or | 17 |
| | | (c) | the se | entencing of the person for the offence; or | 18 |
| | | (d) | anoth charg | her legal process associated with the conviction or ge. | 19 20 |
| | (4) | In th | is sect | ion— | 21 |
| | | auth | <i>ority</i> i | ncludes licence, permit and approval. | 22 |
| | | prof | ession | includes any occupation. | 23 |
| | | | | cludes any entity with power to decide a question person's rights, privileges or liabilities. | 24 25 |
| Divi | sion | 2 | | Public records | 26 |
| 25 | De | finitic | ons fo | r division | 27 |
| | | In th | is divi | sion— | 28 |
| | | - | | <i>hority</i> means a public authority under the <i>Public ct</i> 2002. | 29 30 |

[s 26]

| | | | <i>lic record</i> means a record kept by a public authority that tains information about a conviction or charge. | 1 2 | | | | |
|----|--|----------------|---|----------------|--|--|--|--|
| 26 | Disclosing information from public records about expunged convictions or charges | | | | | | | |
| | (1) | This | s section applies to a person who— | 5 | | | | |
| | | (a) | has access to information in a public record about an expunged conviction or expunged charge; and | 6 7 | | | | |
| | | (b) | knows, or ought reasonably to know, the conviction or charge is an expunged conviction or expunged charge. | 8 9 | | | | |
| | (2) | | person must not disclose the information to anyone unless person has a reasonable excuse. | 10 11 | | | | |
| | | Max | kimum penalty—100 penalty units. | 12 | | | | |
| | (3) | Sub | section (2) does not apply to a disclosure of information— | 13 | | | | |
| | | (a) | to the extent necessary to perform a function under this Act; or | 14 15 | | | | |
| | | | Example of a function under this Act— | 16 | | | | |
| | | | annotating a public record under section 28 | 17 | | | | |
| | | (b) | to the extent necessary to perform a function under the <i>Public Records Act 2002</i> ; or | 18 19 | | | | |
| | | (c) | to, or with the written consent of, the person to whom the expunged conviction or expunged charge relates; or | 20 21 | | | | |
| | | (d) | in a form that could not identify any person to whom the information relates. | 22 23 | | | | |
| 27 | Dis abo | shone out e | estly obtaining information from public records xpunged convictions or charges | 24 25 | | | | |
| | | info | erson must not dishonestly obtain, or attempt to obtain, rmation about an expunged conviction or expunged rge contained in a public record. | 26 27 28 | | | | |
| | | Max | kimum penalty—100 penalty units. | 29 | | | | |

[s 28]

| An | notation of public records about expungement | |
|-----|--|---|
| (1) | This section applies if— | |
| | (a) the chief executive gives notice to a criminal record holder under section 22 of the expungement of a conviction or charge; and | |
| | (b) the criminal record holder holds a public record containing information about the conviction or charge. | 1 |
| (2) | The criminal record holder must— | |
| | (a) annotate the public record by— | |
| | (i) making any necessary changes to the public record to show the conviction or charge is an expunged conviction or expunged charge; and | |
| | (ii) including any statement or information prescribed by regulation; and | 1 |
| | (b) give the chief executive notice that the annotation has been made. | 5 |
| (3) | On receiving the notice under subsection (2)(b), the chie executive must give the applicant for the expungement of the conviction or charge notice of the annotation. | |
| | anges to public records on revival of expunged nviction or charge | |
| (1) | This section applies if— | |
| | (a) the chief executive gives notice to a criminal record holder under section 35 of a decision that an expunged conviction or expunged charge is no longer an expunged conviction or expunged charge; and | 1 |
| | (b) the criminal record holder holds a public record containing information about the conviction or charge. | 1 |
| (2) | The criminal record holder must— | |
| | (a) make any necessary changes to the public record so the record no longer indicates the conviction or charge is an expunged conviction or expunged charge; and | |

[s 30]

| | | (b) give the chief executive notice that the changes have been made. | 1 2 |
|------|-----|--|----------------------------|
| | (3) | On receiving the notice under subsection (2)(b), the chief executive must give the applicant for the expungement of the conviction or charge notice of the changes. | 3 4 5 |
| 30 | De | etion of information from public records | 6 |
| | | This Act does not require or authorise a person to destroy a public record or omit information about an expunged conviction or expunged charge from a public record. | 7 8 9 |
| Part | 4 | Revival of expunged conviction | 10 |
| | | or charge | 11 |
| 31 | | ief executive may decide to revive expunged nviction or charge | 12 13 |
| | | The chief executive may decide that an expunged conviction or expunged charge is no longer an expunged conviction or expunged charge if the chief executive is satisfied the conviction or charge became an expunged conviction or expunged charge because of false or misleading information. | 14 15 16 17 18 |
| 32 | Sh | ow cause process | 19 |
| | (1) | Before making a decision under section 31 about an expunged conviction or expunged charge, the chief executive must give the applicant for the expungement of the conviction or charge a notice (a <i>show cause notice</i>)— | 20 21 22 23 |
| | | (a) stating the chief executive proposes to decide that the expunged conviction or expunged charge is no longer an expunged conviction or expunged charge (the <i>proposed decision</i>); and | 24 25 26 27 |
| | | (b) informing the applicant of the reasons for the proposed decision; and | 28 29 |

[s 33]

| | (c) inviting the applicant to make a submission to the chief executive, within a stated period, in relation to the proposed decision. |
|-----|---|
| (2) | The applicant may make a written submission about the show cause notice to the chief executive in the period mentioned in subsection $(1)(c)$ (an <i>accepted submission</i>). |
| End | ling show cause process without further action |
| | If, after considering any accepted submission, the chief executive is no longer satisfied the expunged conviction or expunged charge became an expunged conviction or expunged charge because of false or misleading information, the chief executive— |
| | (a) must not take further action about the show cause notice; and |
| | (b) must give notice to the applicant for the expungement of the conviction or charge that no further action is to be taken about the show cause notice. |
| Dec | cision to revive expunged conviction or charge |
| (1) | If, after considering any accepted submission, the chief executive is still satisfied the expunged conviction or expunged charge became an expunged conviction or expunged charge because of false or misleading information, the chief executive must— |
| | (a) decide the expunged conviction or expunged charge is no longer an expunged conviction or expunged charge; and |
| | (b) give the applicant for the expungement of the conviction or charge a QCAT information notice for the decision. |
| (2) | The decision takes effect on the day the QCAT information notice is given to the applicant. |

33

[s 35]

| 35 | | tice of revival of expunged conviction or charge to minal record holder | 1 2 |
|------|-----|--|----------------------------|
| | (1) | This section applies if the chief executive decides that an expunged conviction or expunged charge is no longer an expunged conviction or expunged charge and— | 3 4 5 |
| | | (a) the applicant for the expungement of the conviction or charge has not applied for a review of the decision within the time allowed under the QCAT Act, section 33(3); or | 6 7 8 9 |
| | | (b) if the applicant for the expungement of the conviction or charge applied for a review of the decision—the review has been finally decided and the expunged conviction or expunged charge is no longer an expunged conviction or expunged charge. | 10 11 12 13 14 |
| | (2) | The chief executive must give each criminal record holder notice that the expunged conviction or expunged charge is no longer an expunged conviction or expunged charge. | 15 16 17 |
| Part | 5 | Reviews, evidence, legal proceedings and offences | 18 19 |
| 36 | Rev | view by QCAT | 20 |
| | | A person given, or entitled to be given, a QCAT information notice for a decision may apply, as provided under the QCAT Act, to QCAT for a review of the decision. <i>Note—</i> | 21 22 23 24 |
| | | The QCAT Act, section 22(3) provides that QCAT may stay the operation of the decision, either on application by a person or on its own initiative. | 24 25 26 27 |
| 37 | Evi | dentiary provisions | 28 |
| | (1) | This section applies to a proceeding under this Act. | 29 |

Criminal Law (Historical Homosexual Convictions Expungement) Bill 2017 Part 5 Reviews, evidence, legal proceedings and offences

| | | [s 38] | |
|-----|-------|--|----------------|
| (2) | pres | appointment or power of the chief executive must be umed unless a party to the proceeding, by reasonable ce, requires proof of— | 1 2 3 |
| | (a) | the appointment; or | 4 |
| | (b) | the power to do anything under this Act. | 5 |
| (3) | | ignature purporting to be the signature of the chief utive is evidence of the signature it purports to be. | 6 7 |
| (4) | and | ertificate purporting to be signed by the chief executive stating any of the following matters is evidence of the er— | 8 9 10 |
| | (a) | that a conviction or charge of a stated eligible person for a stated eligible offence was or was not expunged under this Act; | 11 12 13 |
| | (b) | on a stated day, a stated person was given a stated notice under this Act; | 14 15 |
| | (c) | on a stated day, a stated request was made of a stated person or entity. | 16 17 |
| (5) | offer | complaint starting the proceeding, a statement that the nce in the complaint came to the complainant's wledge on a stated day is evidence of the matter. | 18 19 20 |
| Pro | ceed | ling for offences | 21 |
| (1) | | roceeding for an offence against this Act must be taken in mmary way under the <i>Justices Act 1886</i> . | 22 23 |
| (2) | A pr | roceeding may be started within— | 24 |
| | (a) | 1 year after the offence is committed; or | 25 |
| | (b) | 6 months after the offence comes to the complainant's knowledge, but within 2 years after the offence is committed. | 26 27 28 |

[s 39]

| 39 | Fal | se or | misleading information | 1 |
|----|-----|-------|---|----------------------------|
| | (1) | Act, | erson must not, in relation to the administration of this give the chief executive information the person knows is or misleading in a material particular. | 2 3 4 |
| | | Max | imum penalty—100 penalty units. | 5 |
| | (2) | | section (1) does not apply to a person if the person, when ng information in a document— | 6 7 |
| | | (a) | tells the chief executive, to the best of the person's ability, how the document is false or misleading; and | 8 9 |
| | | (b) | if the person has, or can reasonably obtain, the correct information—gives the correct information. | 10 11 |
| 40 | Со | nfide | ntiality of information | 12 |
| | (1) | | section applies to the following persons (each an <i>rmed person</i>)— | 13 14 |
| | | (a) | a person who acquires or gains access to confidential information through the person's involvement in the administration of this Act or because of an opportunity provided by the person's involvement in the administration of this Act; | 15 16 17 18 19 |
| | | (b) | a person who acquires or gains access to confidential information, whether directly or indirectly, from a person mentioned in paragraph (a). | 20 21 22 |
| | (2) | conf | informed person must not disclose or give access to idential information acquired or gained by the person to one other than under subsection (3). | 23 24 25 |
| | | Max | imum penalty—100 penalty units. | 26 |
| | (3) | | informed person may disclose or give access to idential information— | 27 28 |
| | | (a) | for or under this Act; or | 29 |
| | | (b) | as authorised or required under another law; or | 30 |
| | | (c) | to, or with the written consent of, the person to whom the information relates; or | 31 32 |

Criminal Law (Historical Homosexual Convictions Expungement) Bill 2017 Part 6 Miscellaneous

| | | [s 41] | |
|------|-----|---|----------------|
| | | (d) for a proceeding under this Act. | 1 |
| Part | 6 | Miscellaneous | 2 |
| 41 | Ch | ief executive may appoint lawyer to help | 3 |
| | (1) | The chief executive may appoint a lawyer of at least 5 years standing to help the chief executive in relation to an expungement application. | 4 5 6 |
| | (2) | The lawyer holds office on the conditions stated in— | 7 |
| | | (a) the lawyer's instrument of appointment; or | 8 |
| | | (b) a notice signed by the chief executive and given to the lawyer. | 9 10 |
| | (3) | A lawyer appointed under this section is appointed under this Act, and not under the <i>Public Service Act 2008</i> . | 11 12 |
| 42 | Ro | yal prerogative of mercy | 13 |
| | | This Act does not affect the royal prerogative of mercy. | 14 |
| 43 | De | legation | 15 |
| | (1) | The chief executive may delegate the chief executive's functions under this Act to an appropriately qualified senior executive or senior officer under the <i>Public Service Act 2008</i> . | 16 17 18 |
| | (2) | In this section— | 19 |
| | | function includes power. | 20 |
| 44 | Ар | proved forms | 21 |
| | | The chief executive may approve forms for use under this Act. | 22 |

Criminal Law (Historical Homosexual Convictions Expungement) Bill 2017 Part 7 Amendment of Acts

[s 45]

| 45 | Reg | | aking power nor in Council may make regulations under this | 1 2 3 |
|--------|-----|-------------------------------------|--|----------------|
| Part | 7 | | Amendment of Acts | 4 |
| Divisi | ion | 1 | Amendment of this Act | 5 |
| 46 | Act | amended This divisio | on amends this Act. | 6 7 |
| 47 | Am | endment o Long title, f omit. | f long title from 'and to amend'— | 8 9 10 |
| Divisi | ion | 2 | Amendment of Child Protection Act 1999 | 11 12 |
| 48 | Act | amended This divisio | n amends the Child Protection Act 1999. | 13 14 |
| 49 | Am | endment o | f s 159C (What is <i>relevant information</i>) | 15 |
| | (1) | Section 159 | | 16 |
| | | | s section 159C(6). | 17 |
| | (2) | Section 159 | | 18 |
| | | insert— | | 19 |
| | | (5) | Relevant information does not include information about an expunged conviction or expunged charge. | 20 21 22 |

Criminal Law (Historical Homosexual Convictions Expungement) Bill 2017 Part 7 Amendment of Acts

| | | [s 50] | |
|---|-------|--|------------------|
| (3) Section 15 | 59C— | | 1 |
| insert— | | | 2 |
| (7) | In th | is section— | 3 |
| | expi | unged charge— | 4 |
| | (a) | means— | 5 |
| | | (i) a charge expunged under the <i>Criminal</i> <i>Law</i> (<i>Historical</i> Homosexual <i>Convictions Expungement</i>) Act 2017; or | 6 7 8 9 |
| | | (ii) a charge of an offence that resulted in a conviction that is an expunged conviction; but | 10 11 12 |
| | (b) | does not include a charge that, under section 34 of that Act, is no longer expunged. | 13 14 |
| | expi | inged conviction— | 15 |
| | (a) | means a conviction expunged under the Criminal Law (Historical Homosexual Convictions Expungement) Act 2017; but | 16 17 18 |
| | (b) | does not include a conviction that, under section 34 of that Act, is no longer expunged. | 19 20 21 |
| Division 3 | | endment of Family ponsibilities Commission Act 8 | 22 23 24 |
| 50 Act amended This divis Act 2008. | | ends the Family Responsibilities Commission | 25 26 27 |

[s 51]

| 51 | Amendment o | of s 91 (What is <i>relevant information</i>) | 1 |
|----|-------------|--|------------------|
| | Section 91 | (4), after 'conviction'— | 2 |
| | insert— | | 3 |
| | | or information about an expunged conviction or expunged charge under the <i>Criminal Law</i> (<i>Historical Homosexual Convictions</i> <i>Expungement</i>) Act 2017 | 4 5 6 7 |

Schedule 1

| Schedule 1 | Dictionary | 1 |
|------------|---|----------------|
| | section 6 | 2 |
| acce | pted submission, for part 4, see section 32(2). | 3 |
| conv | <i>licant</i> , for parts 3 and 4, for the expungement of a viction or charge, means the person who applied for the viction or charge to be expunged. | 4 5 6 |
| аррі | <i>coved form</i> means a form approved under section 44. | 7 |
| | <i>ge</i> does not include a charge of an offence that resulted in nviction. | 8 9 |
| • | <i>fidential information</i> includes information about a on's affairs but does not include— | 10 11 |
| (a) | information already publicly disclosed unless further disclosure of the information is prohibited by law; or | 12 13 |
| (b) | statistical or other information that could not reasonably be expected to result in the identification of the person to whom the information relates. | 14 15 16 |
| plea | <i>viction</i> means a finding of guilt, or the acceptance of a of guilty, by a court, whether or not a conviction is rded. | 17 18 19 |
| coui | <i>t registrar</i> means— | 20 |
| (a) | the person holding appointment as the principal registrar of Magistrates Courts under the <i>Magistrates Courts Act</i> 1921, section 3A(2); or | 21 22 23 |
| (b) | the person holding appointment as the principal registrar under the <i>District Court of Queensland Act 1967</i> , section 36(1); or | 24 25 26 |
| (c) | the person holding appointment as the principal registrar under the <i>Supreme Court of Queensland Act 1991</i> , section 69(1). | 27 28 29 |
| Crin | ninal Code male homosexual offence see section 9. | 30 |
| crim | <i>inal record holder</i> means— | 31 |

| (a) | the commissioner of the police service; or | 1 |
|-------|--|----------------|
| (b) | a court registrar; or | 2 |
| (c) | the director of public prosecutions; or | 3 |
| (d) | the chief executive of the department in which the <i>Corrective Services Act 2006</i> is administered. | 4 5 |
| eligi | ble offence see section 8. | 6 |
| eligi | ble person see section 7. | 7 |
| expu | nged charge— | 8 |
| (a) | means— | 9 |
| | (i) a charge expunged by the chief executive under this Act; or | 10 11 |
| | (ii) a charge of an offence that resulted in a conviction that is an expunged conviction; but | 12 13 |
| (b) | does not include a charge that, under section 34, is no longer expunged. | 14 15 |
| expu | nged conviction— | 16 |
| (a) | means a conviction expunged by the chief executive under this Act; but | 17 18 |
| (b) | does not include a conviction that, under section 34, is no longer expunged. | 19 20 |
| - | <i>Ingement application</i> means an application made to the Executive under section 11. | 21 22 |
| Janu | osexual activity includes an activity that before 19 ary 1991 may have been regarded as an activity of a osexual nature. | 23 24 25 |
| Exam | ple— | 26 |
| a p | erson wearing gender nonconforming clothing | 27 |
| notic | e means written notice. | 28 |
| publ | <i>ic authority</i> , for part 3, division 2, see section 25. | 29 |
| publ | <i>ic morality offence</i> see section 10. | 30 |
| publ | <i>ic record</i> see section 25. | 31 |

Schedule 1

| <i>QCAT information notice</i> means a notice complying with the QCAT Act, section 157(2). | 1 2 |
|--|--------|
| show cause notice, for part 4, see section 32(1). | 3 |

© State of Queensland 2017